

Building a High-Speed EmComm (AUXCOMM) Data Network

Gloucester County ARC Mullica Hill, NJ Randy Smith, WU2S October 6, 2018



How many of you have used a highspeed microwave data network?



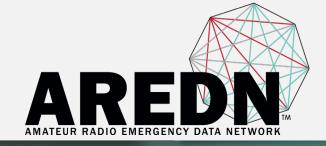
I would have figured most of you...

Introduction



Who, what, where, why, when?

HSMM Networks Today



BBHN

Pioneered first real implementation of Hambased Mesh networks

With low-power, aging, Linksys "blue-boxes"

Limited to noisy Part 15 shared spectrum in 2Ghz and 5Ghz bands

Relatively inactive today

HAMWAN

Traditional fixed point-to-point network

Highly dependent on the Internet

High-level of network expertise needed to setup

AREDN

Can be built on the fly

Easily Ham-deployed

Commercially robust H/W

Actively developed and supported

Part 97 In 900Mhz, 2Ghz, 3Ghz, and 5GHz bands

What is AREDN ?



Open Source Agile, flexible dev model Highly active forums Developers also implement Focused on EmComm Nightly Builds available

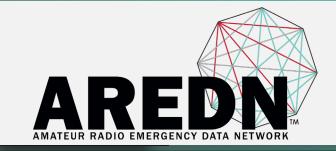
Wireless Mesh

Repurposed WISP routers (radios) In the Ham Bands Up to 144 Mbps IP Network (802.11n) Part 97 (Tech, General, Extra)



The Team Randy, WU2S Andre, K6AH Joe, AE6XE Darryl, K5DLQ Trevor, K7FPV **New Contributors** KG6WXG, KK4ZUZ, **KF5DEB**

Awards, Accolades, and Media







LIVE FROM THE HAMSHACK

Home Episodes Become a Sponsor



Categories: AREDN MESH, Forums, Hamfest Circuit - Tags: AREDN, AREDN MESH Firmware



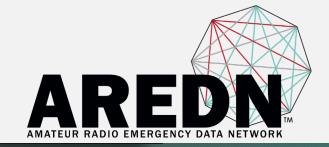
A thorough discussion of network for public s	ervice applications.
sion speeds, become overwhelmed	the AREDN firmware, entering the sta-
with increasing traffic and message	tion call sign and an administrative
size. These services are the compelling	password, and then pointing the node'
case for the Amateur Radio Emergency	antenna towards an existing network
Data Network (AREDN). ¹	node in the infrastructure. The AREDN
AREDN Implementing a high-speed network infrastructure cas eliminate congestion. The network also provides the opportu- ity for additional figuida services, such as Veice over Internet Protocol (VeIP) usepherery, chat neores, and imge/ video-hased damage assessments and reports.	firmware senses the existing network and automatically configures the node within a few seconds, the node is operating as your of the mosh and is ready to deliver pre-established data services. The deployed harm can then decide to attach the node to a standard Wi-FI access point for tozers to access those services. This technology is described in a paper published in the ARRL and TAPR AND Digital Covens
project that repurposes connaercially	mications Conference in 2015. ²
available wiedess internet service pro-	There are several approaches to con-
vider (WISP) radio routers to operate	structing a network based on
under the game of our Anaecen Radio	AREDN. The term "mesh" is generall
licenses in the anateur microware	associated with this technology. It
bands. The ABEDN development team	implies many modes scattered about
publishes its work under the Free Soft-	with multiple data paths between
ware Foundation's General Public	modes. While this would result in a
License (GPLAS license).	lighth reliable network, in would about
Multiple devices, colled nodes, sepa- rated by as much as 50 miles, week togethers is form a high-speed mesh network with data rates up to 144 Mbps. They provide a transmission control protocol/intent protocol (TCWP) medium for applications that one would typically use on an intrancet or the later- ter. AREDN is not intended to be a	be expensive to deploy, and leave you dependent on nodes and operators our side of your direct cornel. A more structured approach that defines a preferred data path is more and more haus become involved, the net- work covires into the structure of a mesh.
general internet access alternative.	Because these systems operate in the
The primary objective of the AREDN	microwave spectrum, they generally
project is to empower the typical harn	requise a line-of-sight path between
to deploy as part of the network by	modes for a link to be established. This
acquiring a relatively inexpensive	is accomplished by elevating nodes on
commercial router device, installing	hills, towers, buildings, water tarks,

AREDN — A High-Speed Data Network



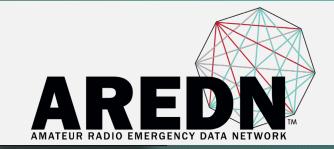


If you forget how to spell our name...



We are at the center of prepAREDNess

Nomenclature



- Node: a <u>radio</u> with an embedded linux computer that performs network routing functions
- Mesh network: a network topology in which each node relays data for the network. All mesh nodes cooperate in the distribution of data in the network.
- OLSR: Optimized Link State Routing Protocol is an IP routing protocol optimized for mobile ad hoc networks. Responsible for determining the path data will take to get to it's destination.

What does the AREDN Web UI do?

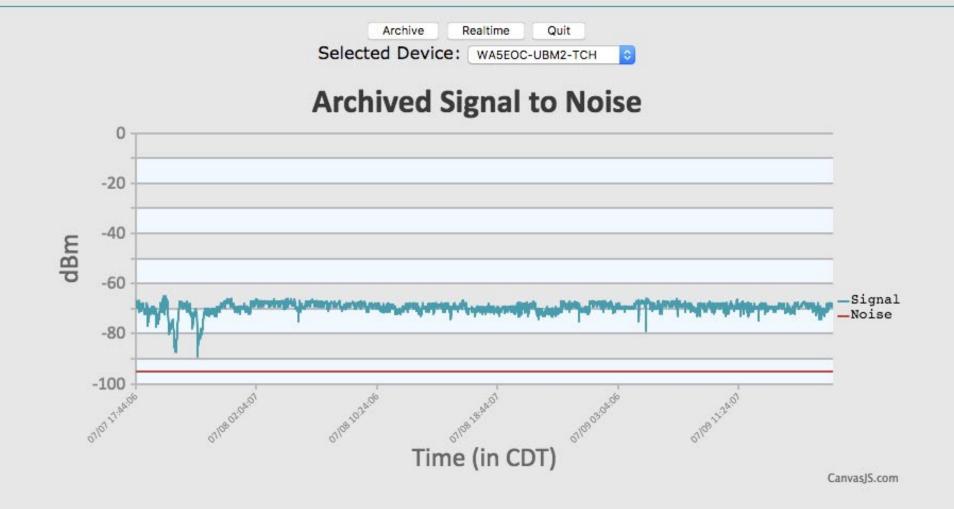


- Basic Node Setup
- Port Forwarding / DHCP / Advertised Services
- Check for traffic / congestion on the channel
- Displays Node Status and connections to nodes
- SNR Charts (Realtime and 24hr archives)
- Tunnel Configuration
- Administration
 - Update firmware <u>"over-the-air"</u>
 - Many new features in 2018 release

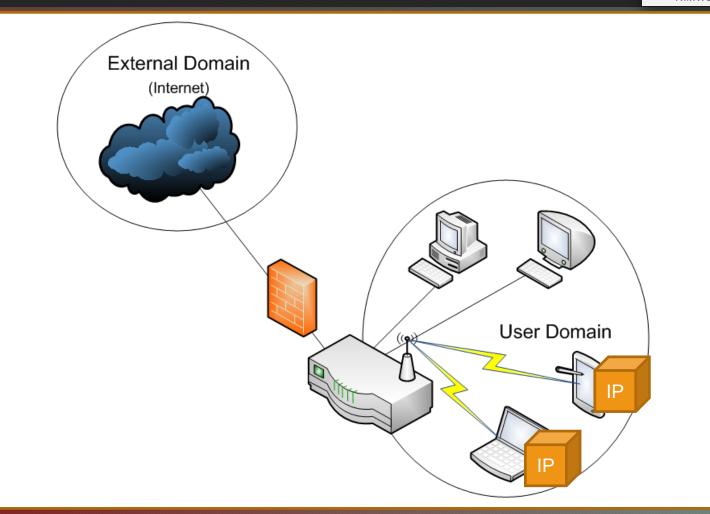
AREDN	AREDN	AREDN
Node Status Basic Setur Port Forwarding, DHCP, and Services Administration Helic Interview Interview	Node Status Dasis Setur Port Forwarding OHCP_and Services Administ OHCP_and Services Help Save Changes Reset Values Default Values Reboot Node Name K6AH-QTH Password Node Type Mesh Node Verify Password Protocol Sate Image: State Verify Password Image: State Protocol DHC IP Address 10148243225 Image: State Image: State Protocol DHC DHC SSID BroadbandHame-20- v3 v3 Image: State Image: State Image: State Image: State Channel 6 (2437) Image: State Image: State Image: State Image: State Kx Antenna N Connector Image: State Image: State Image: State Image: State Kx Antenna N Connector Image: State Image: State Image: State Image: State Kx Antenna N Connector Image: State Image: State Image: State Image: State Ix Antenna N Connector Image: State Image: State Image: State Image: State Ix Antenna N Connector Image: State Image: State Image: State Image: State Ix Antenna N Connector	Node Status Basic Setur Port Forwarding, DHCP. and Services Administration Help Save Changes Reset Values Refresh DHCP Address Reservations Advertised Services Hostname IP Address MAC Address Name IP Address MAC Address Name Link URL IP Address MAC Address Name Link URL Urrent DHCP Leases Add Image: Current DHCP Leases Add Noche 10.167.159.11 00:24:e8:0b:f5:14 Add Interface Type Outside LAN IP Port WAN W TCP W IP Address W Add
AREDN K6AH-QTH	AREDN K5DLQ-UNSM2-	•101 K6AH-QTH mesh status
Help Refresh Mesh Status OLSR Status WiFi Scan Setup WiFi address 10.148.243.225 / 8 fe80:126a413cffife94if3e1 Link Signal/Noise/Ratio -72 / -95 / 23 dB LAN address 10.167.159.9 / 29 fe80:126a413cffife95if3e1 Link Signal/Noise/Ratio -72 / -95 / 23 dB WAN address none nesh Signal/Noise/Ratio -72 / -95 / 23 dB default gateway none Thu Jan 1 1970 01:20:38 UTC uptime 1:20 load average 0.02, 0.06, 0.05 flash = 3476 KB free space flash = 3476 KB memory = 8296 KB		Stop Quit Local Hosts Services K6AH-QTH K6AH-SheepingIndianWest (mid) 1.38 Remote Nodes ETX K6AH-SleepingIndianWest (mid) 1.38 K06TUJ-EAST (mid) 7.04 K06II-LOO (mid) 8.82



WA5EOC-UBM2-EOC

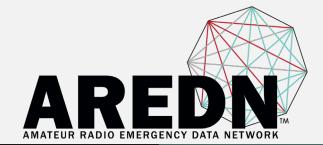


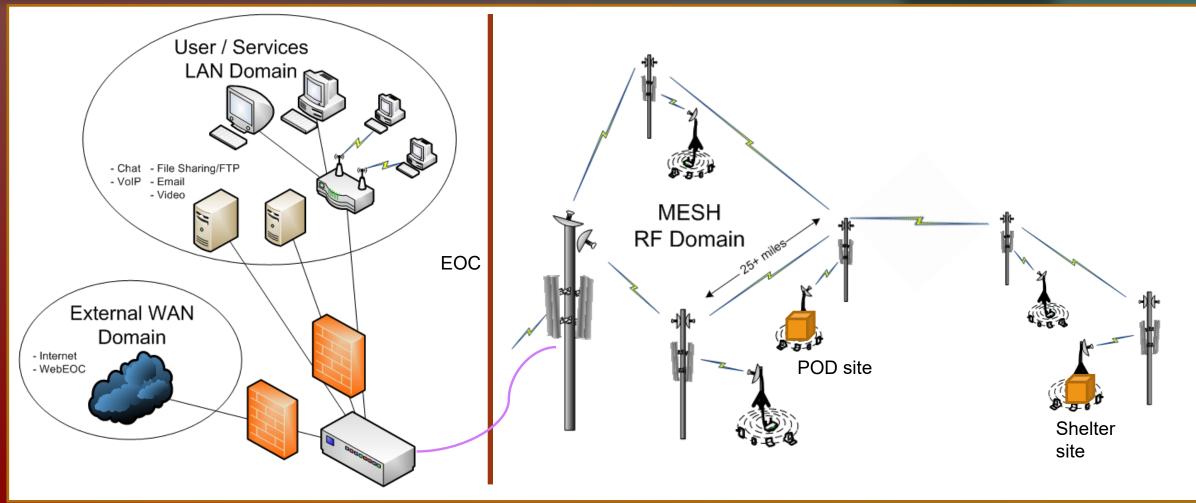
Standard WiFi (Access Point)





AREDN Mesh Network

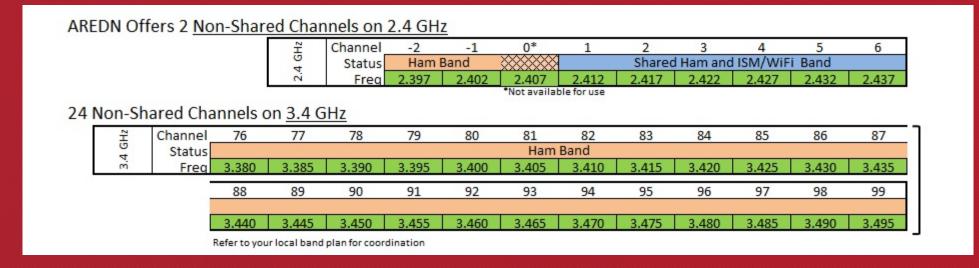








Yes, you get to buy new radios...



Channels on 2.4 and 3.4 GHZ

2 Non-Shared channels on 2.4 GHz 24 Non-Shared channels on 3.4 GHz



52	Channel	s, <u>7 Nor</u>	n-Share	d, on 5.	8 GHz									
GHz	Channel	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145
00	Status	Shared Ham and ISM/WiFi Band												
5	Freq	5.665	5.670	5.675	5.680	5.685	5.690	5.695	5.700	5.705	5.710	5.715	5.720	5.725
		146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158
	[5.730	5.735	5.740	5.745	5.750	5.755	5.760	5.765	5.770	5.775	5.780	5.785	5.790
		159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171
		Shared Ham and ISM/WiFi Band												
	[5.795	5.800	5.805	5.810	5.815	5.820	5.825	5.830	5.835	5.840	5.845	5.850	5.855
		172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184
		Ham Band												
		5.860	5.865	5.870	5.875	5.880	5.885	5.890	5.895	5.900	5.905	5.910	5.915	5.920
			r local band											

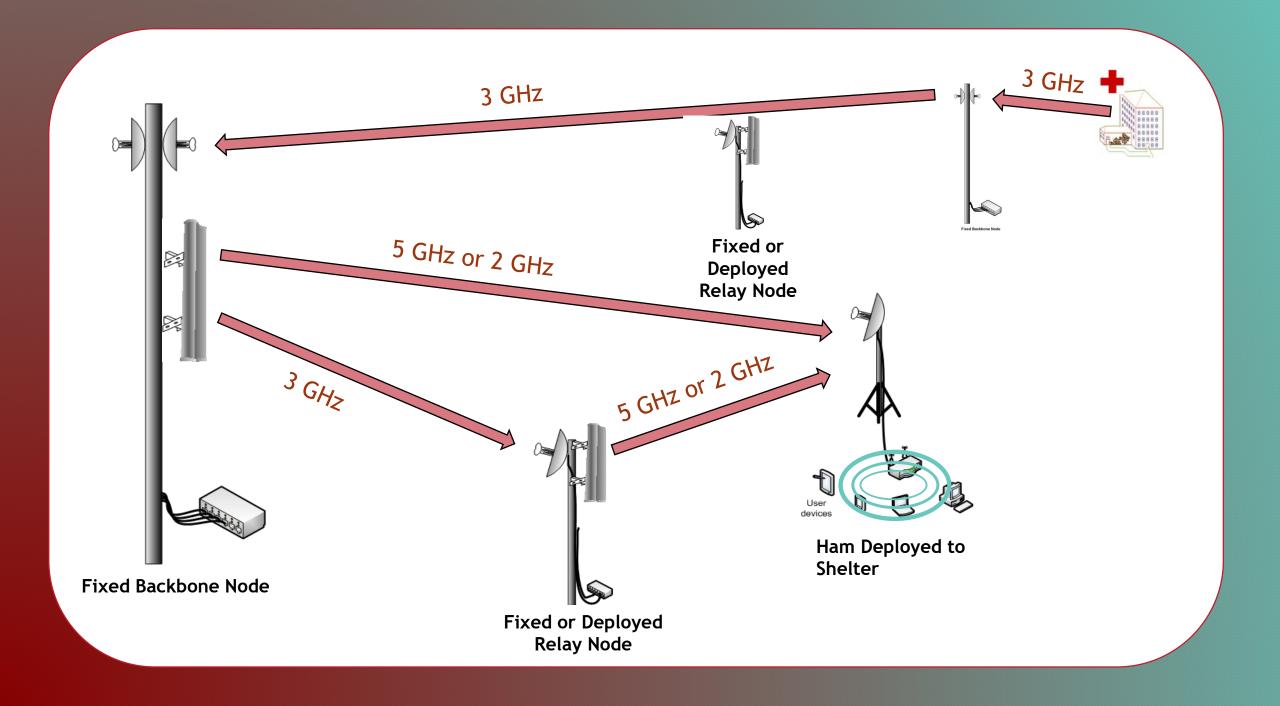
Channels on 5.8 GHz

7 Non-Shared channels on 5.8 GHz





Microwaves Line of Sight (our biggest challenge)



• Ubiquiti airMAX M-series WISP routers

- AirGrid (\$65)
- AirRouter (\$35 and \$60)
- Bullet (\$79) (+ antenna)
- NanoBridge (\$100)
- NanoStation (\$85)
- PicoStation
- PowerBeam (\$200)
- Rocket (\$80) (+ antenna)
- (and TP-Link equivalents)
- Robust Specifications
 - Power Output: 23 28 dBm (200mW 630mW)
 - Antenna Gain: 11 30 dBi
 - Temperature: -40° to 176°F
 - Voltage: 12V 24VDC
 - Outdoor rated (except AirRouter)





Antenna Choices







Omni

- Single polarity (usually)
- 360 degree
- General coverage
- \$ (cheap)
- Most aren't MIMO ⊗

Sector

- Dual polarity (MIMO) 🙂
- 90, 120 degree
- General/localized
 coverage
- \$\$

Dish

- Dual polarity (MIMO) ③
- Narrow beam
- Point to point
- Backbone links
- \$\$ \$\$\$

Network Design Considerations



Backbone

Elevation High-gain High power MIMO (multiple-input, multiple-output) Point-to-Point 3 or 5 GHz

Relay Nodes

High-gain upwards Broad-coverage down

MIMO

Cross-band (w/network switches)

Strategically placed

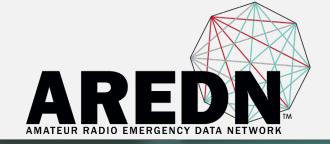
Use Path Prediction tools

Deployed Nodes

May be Hamowned Inexpensive <\$100 12-24VDC power

Augment go-kits MIMO preferred

How Do I Build It ?



Backbone

Mountains, water towers, buildings, antenna towers 24-30dB Dish Rocket M2/M3/M5

Relay Nodes

Hills, tall masts, buildings

RadioMobile to determine location

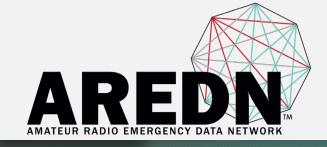
NanoBeam, PowerBeam, NanoStation, Rocket

Deployed Nodes

NanoBeam, Nanostation,

WIFI Access Point 10-20' mast Keep it simple Solar panel 12VDC Battery

Backbone Sites



The rib bone connects to the.. back bone

Using the Vertical Dimension







Backbone Using High Ground Mt. Palomar, 6200' ASL to Mt. Otay at 48 miles distance





3 GHz and 2 GHz Downlinks High Ground at Ham's Mountain Cabin



Club Repeater Site Towers

Benefits

Cheap or free Gets the club involved No QRM from WISPs



Commercial Towers

Benefits

Generally well-placed Often much taller May be ham-owned May be county-owned (\$\$) climbers, lighting protection, etc.



Relay Sites



I'm giving it all she's got Captain... But I need more Mr. Scott...



Small Footprints / Large Coverage Area Chatsworth Peak - Ventura County, CA







Small Footprints / Large Coverage Area Saddleback Peak - Mission Viejo, CA



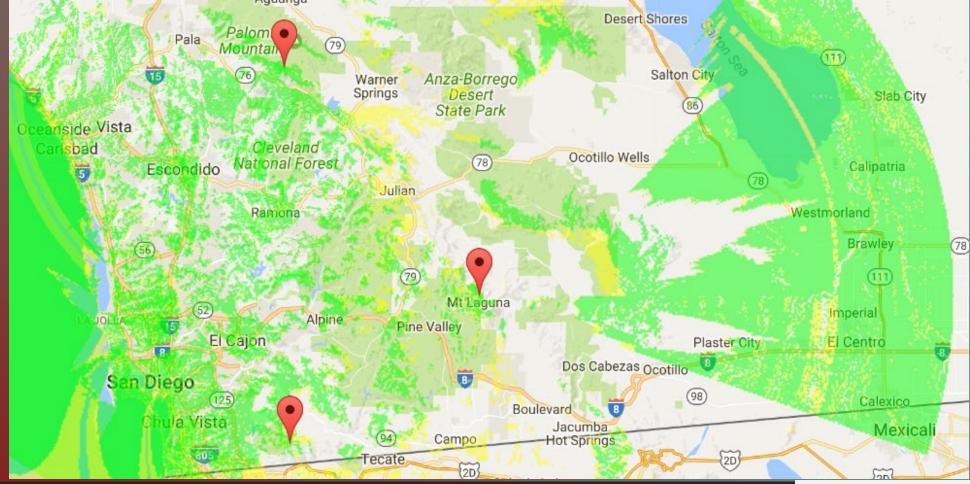
Water Tower Relay Site San Bernardino County - Redlands, CA





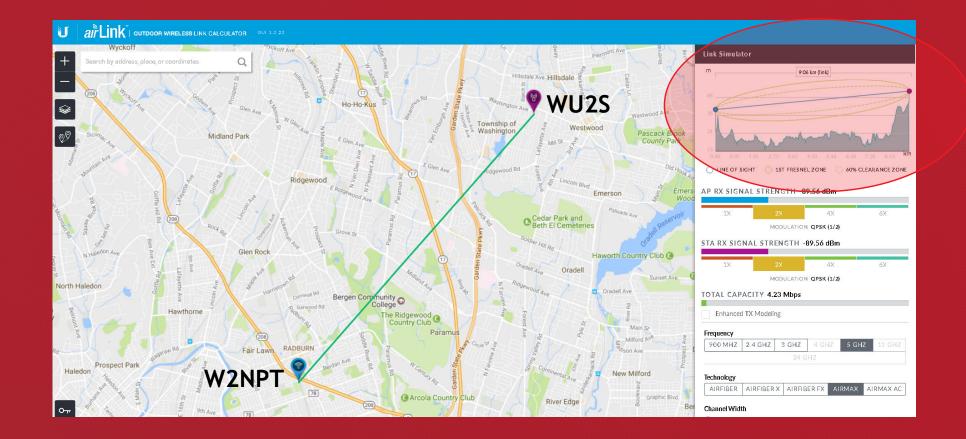
Deployed Relay Node Temporary Shelter/POD Site/Served Agency





Locating Relay (and other) Sites Using RadioMobile to Find Common Ground

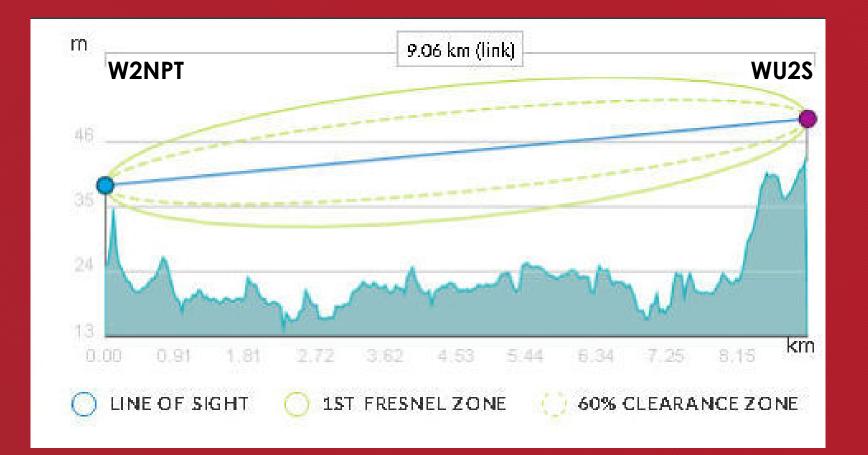




*ai*r̂Link[™]

https://airlink.ubnt.com/ WU2S to W2NPT 9.06 km



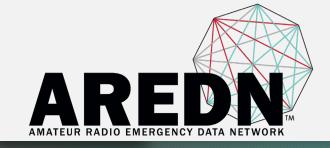




https://airlink.ubnt.com/ WU2S to W2NPT 9.06 km

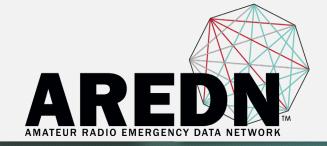


Network Services



We built it... now what?

Network Services













(*

Asterisk





















 \succ

TicketsCAD - Incidents



iontgom	iery C	ounty	ARES	Logged in	h: k5dlq :Adr	nin Modu	ule: sit_sci	reen	ime: 09:	50	Day Nig	int Lo	gout		
Situation	New	Units	Fac's	Search	Reports	Config	SOP's	Chat	Help	Log	Full scr	Links	Board	Mobile)

Current situation - Montgomery County Viewing Regions (mouse over to view)

Normal 0, Medium 0, High 0

Show

Page Loaded in: 0.1349 seconds, Data Loaded in 11.841 seconds

Change display

Incidents 20 click item to view / edit, right click for act / pat / notes, Click headers to sort

......No Incidents, please select another time period or add a new incident......

Responders click on Hem to view / edit, Click headers to sort								Road Conditions	
lcon 🛦	Handle	Mail	Incidents	Status		M	As of		<u> </u>
5R	NW5R			unavailable	-	TR	03 08:24		Contact Units
BNG	KD5BNG			unavailable	•		21 07:40		
CFJ	WD5CFJ			unavailable	-	AP	24 07:36		
DLQ	K5DLQ			On Duty	•	TR	24 09:50		-
dwz	ke5dwz			unavailable	+	AP	24 07:36		Contact Facilities
EC	N5MDT			On Duty	-	JA	24 09:25		racinties
HIG	KG5HIG			unavailable	-	TR	19 15:15		
INA	KT5INA			unavailable	-	TR	24 09:47		
JEI	K5JEI			unavailable	•	TR	19 15:15		
PEI	N5PEI			unavailable	-	JA	21 07:39		
us	nr5us			unavailable	-	AP	24 07:36		
VTU	N5VTU			unavailable	-	TR	15 14:28		
WAJ	K5WAJ			unavailable		TR	13 19:44		

	Facilities click on item to view / edit, Click headers to sort									
lcon	Name	Mail	Status		Updated					
CA	Montgomery County Crisis Assistance		CLOSED	•	27 09:54					
CRH	Conroe Regional Medical Center		OPEN	•	05 09:39					
DDC	Disaster District Committee		Level IV	-	05 09:40					
EOC	Woodlands Fire/EOC		Level IV	-	05 09:40					
EOC	Walker County EOC		Level IV	-	05 09:40					
EOC	Huntsville EOC		Level IV	-	05 09:40					
FOC	Emorraney Operations Conter	53	Louis IV	-1	20 42:45					



	click on u	Recent Evenderlined item to view	e nts , Click headers to sort		20						
Statistics hover over header for details on what each element is											
NT	NA	RO	AD	то	AR						
0	0	0	0D 0:0:0	0D 0:0:0	0						



Membership Database

								AMA	IEUR RADIO E	MERGENCY	DATA NETW	ORK
Tickets Membership Da	atabase 2.0 Beta 8/10/16 on Montgomery	y Couny ARES Logged in: k5d	lq :Super Module: member									
Main 🏠 A	Add Member 👩 Member List 🚞	Search Q Config	P Help	Reports	Log	Logout	()					
FORM CONTROLS	Edit Member 📝 🛛 Back 🔿			VIEW CONTROLS	Show Vehicle	Show Training	Show Equipment	Show Capabilities	Show Clothing	Show Files	Other Details	Show Map

Viewing Member Data for "Mark Taylor"

Personal Details		
Surname:	Taylor	
First Name:	Mark	
Middle Name:		
Team:	<u> </u>	
Team ID:		
Availability:	Yes	
Member Type:	EC I	ID Picture
Member Status:	Available	
Date of Birth:		
Join Date:	2016 - 5 - 30 -	
Membership Due date:	2016 - 5 - 30 -	
Subscriptions Paid:	No 📩	NO IMAGE STORED
Background Check Complete:	Yes 💌	
CRB Reference:		
Driving Licence Number:		
Driving License Points:		
State:		
Driving Licence Expiry:	2016 - 5 - 30 -	

Name	Description	Completed	Due
Advanced	WGD Taskbook Advanced	11/06/2014	30/05/201
Basic	WGD Taskbook Basic	11/06/2014	30/05/201
EC-001		01/01/2014	30/05/201
EC-016	EmComm for Managers	01/01/2014	30/05/201
ICS-100	FEMA ICS-100	01/01/2014	30/05/201
ICS-200	FEMA ICS-200	01/01/2014	30/05/201
ICS-700		01/01/2014	30/05/201
ICS-800		01/01/2014	30/05/201
Intermediate	WGD Taskbook Intermediate Level	11/06/2014	30/05/201
IS-1	Emergency Manager - An Orientation	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-120	Introduction to Exercises	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-130	Exercise Evaluation	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-139	Exercise Design	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-15	Special Events Contingency Planning	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-230	Fundamentals of Emergency Management	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-235	Emergency Planning	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-240	Leadership and Influence	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-241	Decision making and Problem Solving	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-242	Effective Communications	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-244	Developing and Managing Volunteers	30/01/2015	30/05/201
IS-250	Emergency Support Functions	30/01/2015	30/05/201

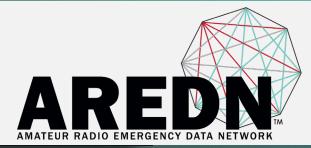
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MeshChat - Distributed Messaging



HAT FIL	ES STATUS			LOGOUT			
	Mesh Zone: MeshChat.MONT.TX.US.NOAM Call Sign: K5DLQ	n Chat v1.0	Node: k5dlq-pi1 Updated: 7 seconds ag	0	••••• AT&T ?	12:18 PM	1 92% 🗖
Send a Me	ssage	Mesh Chat User	8	1	K Back	MeshChat	
New Messa	ge	Call Sign	Node	Last Seen	🖉 Mesh	Chat	
Enter mess	age here	K5DLQ	<u>k5dlq-pi1</u>	7/9/17 5:45 PM	From N	leshChat on 7/25/17 a	t 5:09 PM
Channel:	Everything - SEND				MeshChat	Message	
					From: N5H		
Messages	Sea	arch: Enter search	Channel	Everything -		let Check In eoc-ubm2-mont	
Time	Message	Call Sign	Channel	Node		N5HNE is checkir	ng in for the
7/4/17 7:16 PM	Checking In	K5WAJ	Net Check In	k5dlq-pi1	MCARES N	et via the MESH	
6/27/17	Good evening. Please check me in via the mesh.			wa5eoc-		^	<u>.</u>
5:51 PM	73, Bob, KG5HIG	KG5HIG		ubm2-mont			
6/27/17 1:46 PM	Sorry for the multiple messages, receiving send err	ror timeout K5WSAJ	Add New Channe	wa5eoc- ubm2-eoc			
6/27/17				wa5eoc-			

OwnCloud Sync'd Files



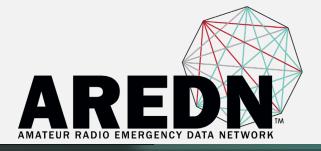
🛞 Files 🗸					۹ 🚯 -
All files	* > +				
★ Favorites	Name 🔺			Size	Modified
Shared with you	Additional Training	< Shared	***	0 KB	10 months ago
< Shared with others	Basic Training	8 Shared</th <th>***</th> <th>594.5 MB</th> <th>a month ago</th>	***	594.5 MB	a month ago
 Shared by link Tags 	Corporate Documents	< Shared	***	8.6 MB	a month ago
	Emergency Response Plan and Attachments	< Mark Taylor	***	15.5 MB	9 months ago
	Events	Shared		10.9 MB	a month ago
	A Media	Shared	***	405 KB	a month ago
	A Meeting Materials	Shared		8,4 MB	3 months ago
	A Member Bio's	Shared	***	1.9 MB	a year ago
	Miscellaneous	🔩 Shared	***	1,6 MB	2 years ago
		of Channel		0.6 MD	A

Services in Montgomery County, Texas

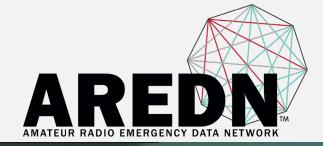


- •Winlink RMS Packet and Relay
- BPQ Node
- Packet Mail Box
- •Java APRS lgate/digipeater
- Video Cameras

- •Traccar Personnel Tracking
 •Reports
 •DMR Openspot Gateway
 •DMR Repeater Linking **
- •Speed tests, SNMP network monitors, etc.



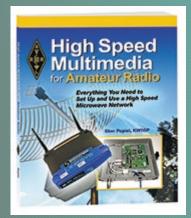
Resources



•www.arednmesh.org - Firmware, instructions, assistance

- •www.ispsupplies.com
- •www.flyteccomputers.com
- •www.streakwave.com

•ARRL HSMM Book by Glen Popiel (KW5GP) (We forgave him for the Linksys and incorrectly configured grid antenna on the cover)



Features & Benefits



- Over-the-Air firmware
 upgrades
- Maximum data rate of 144
 Mbps
- Low investment entry
- Rapid deployment and implementation
- Multiple antenna choices
- Interfaces easily with other Internet capable devices





New Features 2018



- OpenWRT 18.06.1 released in August 2018
- Can be loaded onto any supported Ubiquiti device by using the TFTP method
- Supports many of new Ubiquiti XW devices
- Available for specific Mikrotik Basebox models
- SSID, Channel and Bandwidth are now displayed on the main page

New Features 2018



- Reduced code size for better performance and more memory
- SNR displays above the real-time chart to aid aiming
- Pages are now accessible via HTTP port 80
- Show the OLSR routing table size
- Node description on the Mesh Status page
- Display node's Latitude and Longitude on the main page

PowerBeam 300/400/620



Weight: M2 400 = 1.8 kg M5 300/400/620 = 1.2/1.8/6.4 kg Gain: M2 = 18 dBi M5 300/400/620 = 22/25/29 dBi Current Price: M2 = \$79 M5 = \$95/115/200 Memory: M2/M5 = 64 Mb Pwr Output: M2 = 28 dBm M5 300/400/620 = 26//26/24 dBm



Mikrotik BaseBox 2 & 5



Weight: 390 g Gain: Depends on antenna Current Price: 2 GHz = \$89 5 GHz = \$89 Memory: 2 / 5 = 64 Mb Power Output: 2 GHz = 30 dBm 5 GHz = 30 dBm



Mikrotik hAP ac lite



Weight: Unknown Gain: 2 GHz = 1.5 dBi 5 GHz = 2 dBi Current Price: = \$54 Memory: = 64 Mb Power Output: 2 GHz = 22 dBm 5 GHz = 23 dBm



Support the AREDN Project





Donate

Help Support the AREDN Project with a Donation

Our mission is to provide the Amateur Radio Community with software, education, and support to enable them to aid public safety, emergency response and disaster relief agencies with high-speed multimedia data networks.

Up until now, this project has been a strictly volunteer effort with all expenses having been covered by its core team members.

We plan to use your donation to cover operating expenses such as web site hosting, setup a test and validation lab, obtain associated test equipment, and address the costs of promoting the project through various marketing channels. Eventually, as resources may allow, we plan to consider grants to capitalize worthy implementations of AREDN infrastructure.

Amateur Radio Emergency Data Network, Inc. is a non-profit corporation under the Internal Revenue Service 501(c)3 Public Charity status. Donations made may be tax deductible. Check with your tax professional to determine if they are for you.



Thank you for your support!



At the Center of Emergency PrepAREDNess



Thank You from the AREDN Project Team

Randy Smith, WU2S

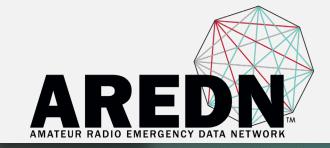
wu2s@arednmesh.org

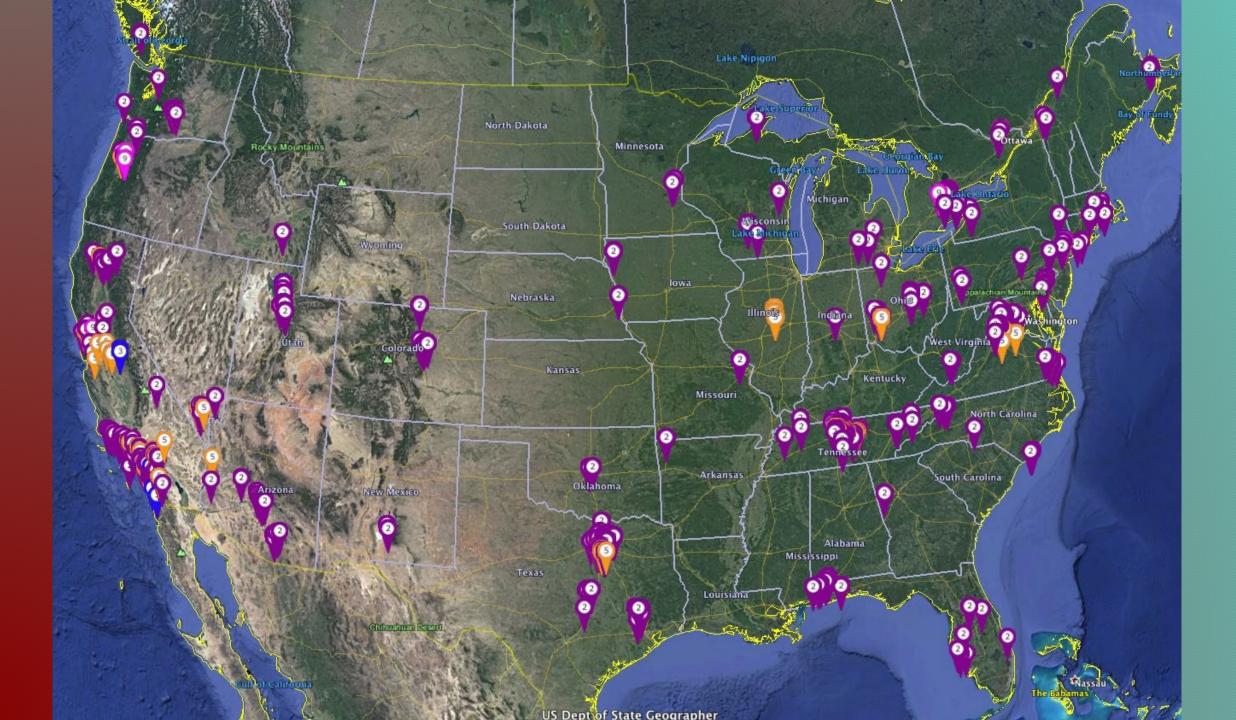


Questions and Answer time



Supplemental Material

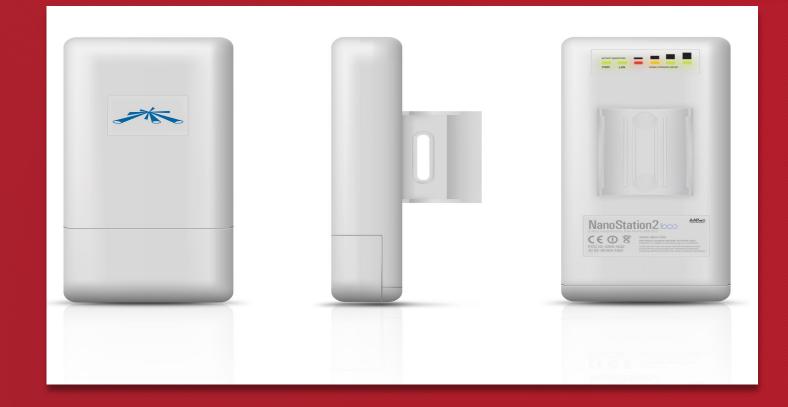




Hams Are Frugal



Nanostation Loco Weight: M2/M5 = 0.18 kg M9 = 0.9 kg Gain: M9/M2 = 8 dBi M5 = 13 dBi Current Price: M2 = \$46 - \$49 M5 = \$62 - \$67 M9 = \$113 - \$129 Memory: M2 = 32 Mb M5/M9 = 64 Mb Power Output: M9 = 28 dBm M2/M5 = 23 dBm



Nanostation M



Weight: M2/M5 = 0.40 kg M3 = 0.50 kg Gain: M2 = 10.4-11.2 dBi M3 = 12.2-13.7 dBi M5 = 14.6-16.1 dBi Current Price: M2/M5 = \$89 M3 = \$129 Memory: M2/M3 = 32 Mb M5 = 64 Mb Power Output: M2 = 28 dBm M3 = 25 dBm M5 = 27 dBm





Rocket M

Weight: M2/M3/M5/M9 = 0.50 kg Gain: Depends on antenna Current Price: M2 = \$82 - \$89 M3/M9= \$179 M5 = \$89 Memory: M2/M3/M5/M9 64 Mb (*datasheet 128 Mb M2/M5) Pwr Output: M2/M9 28 dBm M3 = 25 dBm M5 = 27 dBm



NanoBridge



Weight: M2/M3/M9 = 2.4/4.7/5 kg Gain: M2/M3/M9 = 18/21.5/10.6 Current Price: M2 = \$89 M3= \$189 M9 = \$159 Memory: M2/M3/M9 32/32/64 Mb Pwr Output: M2 23 dBm M3 = 25 dBm

M9 = 28 dBm





AirGrid - Single Polarity

AirGrid - 2 Antenna Sizes Weight: M2/M5 = 1.65 kg M2/M5 = 2.75 kg Gain: M2/M5 = 16/23 dBi M2/M5 = 20/27 dBi Current Price:M2 = \$46 - \$49 M5 = \$62 - \$67 Memory: M2/M5 = 32 Mb Power Output: M2 = 28 dBm M5 = 25 dBm



Bullet – Single Polarity



Gain: M5/M5 = Depends on antenna selection

Current Price: M2/M5= \$79 Memory: M2/M5 = 32 Mb

Power Output:

M2 = 28dBm M5 = 25 dBm





AirRouter – Indoor Use



Two Models – AR and AR-HP Weight: AR/HP = .22/.32 kg LAN Ports = 4 WAN Port = 1

Current Price:

AR = \$32 - \$39

AR-HP = \$62

Memory: 32 Mb

Power Output:

AR = 19dBm AR-HP = 28 dBm



TP-Link CPE210/510



Weight: Unknown – about the same as a Nanostation Gain: CPE210 = 9 dBi CPE510 = 13 dBi Current Price: CPE210 = \$58 CPE510 = \$64 Memory: 210/510 = 64 Mb Power Output: 210 = 27 dBm 510 = 23 dBm

